**Modals of Obligation 1**

1-Put in ‘mustn’t’ or ‘don’t / doesn’t have to’:

1. We have a lot of work tomorrow. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be late.

2. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone what I just told you. It’s a secret.

3. The museum is free. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pay to get in.

4. Children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tell lies. It’s very naughty.

5. John’s a millionaire. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to work.

6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do my washing, because my mother does it for me.

7. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rush. We’ve got plenty of time.

8. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smoke inside the school.

9. You can borrow my new dress but you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get it dirty.

10. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miss the train, it’s the last one tonight.

11. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do this work today, because she can do it tomorrow.

12. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clean the floor today because I cleaned it yesterday.

13. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forget to lock all the doors before we leave.

14. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stay in a hotel in London, we can stay with my brother.

15. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spend too much money today. I’ve only got a little left.

16. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ get up early today, because it’s Sunday.

17. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eat too much cake, or I’ll get fat!

18. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be late for the exam.

19. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tidy up now. I’ll do it later.

20. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cook tonight because he’s going to a restaurant.

2.- REWRITE THESE SENTENCES USING A MODAL (obligation / absence

of obligation / prohibition )

a) It's not necessary to go to school on Saturdays

You .....................................................................................

b) It's obligatory for all drivers to have a driving licence

All drivers..............................................................................

c) It's compulsary for Peter to learn Spanish

Peter ....................................................................................

d) It's not obligatory for customers to go on the trips organized by the hotel

Customers ..........................................................................................

e) Passengers aren't allowed to smoke in this compartment

Passengers .................................................................

f) It 's necessary to book in advance

You .............................................................................

g) It's essential to have a visa to travel to India

You .............................................................................

h) It's not necessary for you to shout. I can hear you perfectly well

You .......................................................................................

**Choose the correct answer.**

1. I **have to / don’t have** **to** finish my project on Monday. The deadline is Monday.
2. My father **has to / doesn’t have to** be at work at eight o’clock. He is the boss.
3. My father warned me about the party. I **have to / don’t have to** be at home before midnight.
4. The doors **have to / don’t have** **to** be closed at five o’clock.
5. I **have to / don’t have** **to** finish painting. Otherwise I will be punished.
6. The students **have to / don’t have to** go to school on Sunday.
7. You **have to / don’t have to** wear a helmet in the construction area.

**Fill in the blanks with must – mustn’t / have to – don’t have to.**

1. I **--------** eat junk food if I want to be healthy.
2. I **--------** be careful during the exam. Otherwise I can’t be successful.
3. We **--------** cross the street when it is red.
4. My mother **--------** get up too early. Because she doesn’t work.
5. I **--------** inform my boss that I will be late to work.
6. My father always reminds me that I **--------** study more.
7. You **--------** wear school uniform in this school. It is not necessary.
8. You **--------** make noise at night.
9. You **--------** be careful while you are driving.
10. We **--------** cut the trees if we want to earn money.
11. I **--------** get up early today. I have a meeting at eight o’clock.
12. I **--------** leave home as soon as possible or I will be late to school.
13. I **--------** make a cake today as it is my son’s birthday.
14. We **--------** clean the house after the party. Otherwise my mom will be angry.
15. They **--------** type the letters today. Because they have enough time to finish them.

**KEY**

EXERCISE 1:

1. We have a lot of work tomorrow. You mustn’t be late.

2. You mustn’t tell anyone what I just told you. It’s a secret.

3. The museum is free. You don’t have to pay to get in.

4. Children mustn’t tell lies. It’s very naughty.

5. John’s a millionaire. He doesn’t have to go to work.

6. I don’t have to do my washing, because my mother does it for me.

7. We don’t have to rush. We’ve got plenty of time.

8. You mustn’t smoke inside the school.

9. You can borrow my new dress but you mustn’t get it dirty.

10. We mustn’t miss the train, it’s the last one tonight.

11. She doesn’t have to do this work today, because she can do it tomorrow.

12. I don’t have to clean the floor today because I cleaned it yesterday.

13. We mustn’t forget to lock all the doors before we leave.

14. We don’t have to stay in a hotel in London, we can stay with my brother.

15. I mustn’t spend too much money today. I’ve only got a little left.

16. They don’t have to get up early today, because it’s Sunday.

17. I mustn’t eat too much cake, or I’ll get fat!

18. We mustn’t be late for the exam.

19. You don’t have to tidy up now. I’ll do it later.

20. He doesn’t have to cook tonight because he’s going to a restaurant.

2- REWRITE: KEY

a) You don’t have to go to school on Saturdays

b) All drivers must have a driving licence

c) Peter has to learn Spanish

d) Customers don’ have to go on trips organized by the hotel

e) Passengers mustn’t smoke in this compartment

f) You need to book in advance

g) You need a visa to travel to India

h) You don’t have to shout. I can hear you perfectly well