

base form	past simple	past participle
be /bi/	was, were /wəz, wɒz, wə(r), wɜ:(r)/	been /bi:n, bi:n/
become /bɪ'kʌm/	became /bɪ'keɪm/	become /bɪ'kʌm/
begin /bɪ'ɡɪn/	began /bɪ'ɡæn/	begun /bɪ'ɡʌn/
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/
blow /bləʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkən/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/
burn /bɜ:n/	burnt, burned /bɜ:nt, bɜ:nd/	burnt, burned /bɜ:nt, bɜ:nd/
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/
can /kən, kæn/	could /kəd, kʊd/	been able to /bi:n 'eɪbl tə/
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzn/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/
deal /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/
do /də, du/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/
dream /dri:m/	dreamt, dreamed /dremt, dri:md/	dreamt, dreamed /dremt, dri:md/
drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/	driven /'drɪvn/
eat /i:t/	ate /et, et/	eaten /'i:tn/
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /fləʊn/
forget /fə'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/	forgotten /fə'gɒtn/
forgive /fə'ɡɪv/	forgave /fə'geɪv/	forgiven /fə'ɡɪvn/
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frəʊz/	frozen /'frəʊzn/
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got (AmE: gotten) /gɒt, 'gɒtn/
give /ɡɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'ɡɪvn/
go /gəʊ/	went /went/	gone, been /ɡɒn, bi:n/
grow /grəʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /grəʊn/
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/
have /həv, hæv/	had /həd, hæd/	had /hæd/
hear /hɪə(r)/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdn/
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/
hold /həʊld/	held /held/	held /held/
hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/
keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/
know /nəʊ/	knew /nju:/	known /nəʊn/
lay /leɪ/	laid /leɪd/	laid /leɪd/
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/
learn /lɜ:n/	learnt, learned /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/	learnt, learned /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/
leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/

**base form**

let /let/  
 light /laɪt/  
 lose /luːz/  
 make /meɪk/  
 mean /miːn/  
 meet /miːt/  
 pay /peɪ/  
 put /pʊt/  
 read /riːd/  
 ride /raɪd/  
 ring /rɪŋ/  
 rise /raɪz/  
 run /rʌn/  
 say /seɪ/  
 see /siː/  
 sell /sel/  
 send /send/  
 set /set/  
 shake /ʃeɪk/  
 shine /ʃaɪn/  
 shoot /ʃuːt/  
 show /ʃəʊ/  
 shut /ʃʌt/  
 sing /sɪŋ/  
 sink /sɪŋk/  
 sit /sɪt/  
 sleep /sliːp/  
 smell /smel/  
 speak /spiːk/  
 spell /spel/  
 spend /spend/  
 spill /spɪl/  
 split /splɪt/  
 spoil /spɔɪl/  
 spread /spred/  
 stand /stænd/  
 steal /stiːl/  
 stick /stɪk/  
 swim /swɪm/  
 take /teɪk/  
 teach /tiːtʃ/  
 tell /tel/  
 think /θɪŋk/  
 throw /θrəʊ/  
 understand /ˌʌndə'stænd/  
 upset /ʌp'set/  
 wake /weɪk/  
 wear /weə(r)/  
 win /wɪn/  
 write /raɪt/

**past simple**

let /let/  
 lit /lɪt/  
 lost /lɒst/  
 made /meɪd/  
 meant /ment/  
 met /met/  
 paid /peɪd/  
 put /pʊt/  
 read /red/  
 rode /rəʊd/  
 rang /ræŋ/  
 rose /rəʊz/  
 ran /ræn/  
 said /sed/  
 saw /sɔː/  
 sold /sɔːld/  
 sent /sent/  
 set /set/  
 shook /ʃʊk/  
 shone /ʃɒn/  
 shot /ʃɒt/  
 showed /ʃəʊd/  
 shut /ʃʌt/  
 sang /sæŋ/  
 sank /sæŋk/  
 sat /sæt/  
 slept /slept/  
 smelt, smelled /smelt, smeld/  
 spoke /spəʊk/  
 spelt, spelled /spelt, speld/  
 spent /spent/  
 spilt, spilled /spɪlt, spɪld/  
 split /splɪt/  
 spoilt, spoiled /spɔɪlt, spɔɪld/  
 spread /spred/  
 stood /stʊd/  
 stole /stəʊl/  
 stuck /stʌk/  
 swam /swæm/  
 took /tʊk/  
 taught /tɔːt/  
 told /təʊld/  
 thought /θɔːt/  
 threw /θruː/  
 understood /ˌʌndə'stʊd/  
 upset /ʌp'set/  
 woke /wəʊk/  
 wore /wɔː(r)/  
 won /wʌn/  
 wrote /rəʊt/

**past participle**

let /let/  
 lit /lɪt/  
 lost /lɒst/  
 made .../meɪd/  
 meant /ment/  
 met /met/  
 paid /peɪd/  
 put /pʊt/  
 read /red/  
 ridden /'rɪdn/  
 rung /rʌŋ/  
 risen /'rɪzn/  
 run /rʌn/  
 said /sed/  
 seen /siːn/  
 sold /sɔːld/  
 sent /sent/  
 set /set/  
 shaken /'ʃeɪkən/  
 shone /ʃɒn/  
 shot /ʃɒt/  
 shown /ʃəʊn/  
 shut /ʃʌt/  
 sung /sʌŋ/  
 sunk /sʌŋk/  
 sat /sæt/  
 slept /slept/  
 smelt, smelled /smelt, smeld/  
 spoken /'spəʊkən/  
 spelt, spelled /spelt, speld/  
 spent /spent/  
 spilt, spilled /spɪlt, spɪld/  
 split /splɪt/  
 spoilt, spoiled /spɔɪlt, spɔɪld/  
 spread /spred/  
 stood /stʊd/  
 stolen /'stəʊlən/  
 stuck /stʌk/  
 swum /swʌm/  
 taken /'teɪkən/  
 taught /tɔːt/  
 told /təʊld/  
 thought /θɔːt/  
 thrown /θrəʊn/  
 understood /ˌʌndə'stʊd/  
 upset /ʌp'set/  
 woken /'wəʊkən/  
 worn /wɔːn/  
 won /wʌn/  
 written /'rɪtn/