

Irregular verb list

base form	past simple	past participle
be /bi/	was, were /wəz, wɒz, wə(r), wɜ:(r)/	been /bi:n, bi:n/
become /brɪ'kʌm/	became /brɪ'keɪm/	become /brɪ'kʌm/
begin /brɪ'gɪn/	began /brɪ'gæn/	begun /brɪ'gʌn/
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/
blow /bləʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkən/
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/
burn /bɜ:n/	burnt, burned /bɜ:nt, bɜ:nd/	burnt, burned /bɜ:nt, bɜ:nd/
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/
can /kən, kæn/	could /kəd, kʊd/	been able to /bi:n 'eɪbl tə/
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzn/
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/
deal /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/
do /də, du/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/
dream /dri:m/	dreamt, dreamed /dremt, dri:md/	dreamt, dreamed /dremt, dri:md/
drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/	driven /'drɪvən/
eat /i:t/	ate /et, et/	eaten /'i:tən/
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /fləʊn/
forget /fə'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/	forgotten /fə'gɒtn/
forgive /fə'gɪv/	forgave /fə'geɪv/	forgiven /fə'gɪvən/
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frəʊz/	frozen /'frəʊzn/
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got (AmE: gotten) /gɒt, 'gɒtn/
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvən/
go /gəʊ/	went /went/	gone, been /gɒn, bi:n/
grow /grəʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /grəʊn/
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/
have /həv, hæv/	had /həd, hæd/	had /həd/
hear /hɪə(r)/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdn/
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/
hold /həʊld/	held /held/	held /held/
hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/
keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/
know /nəʊ/	knew /nju:/	known /nəʊn/
lay /leɪ/	laid /leɪd/	laid /leɪd/
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/
learn /lɜ:n/	learnt, learned /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/	learnt, learned /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/
leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/

base form	past simple	past participle
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/
light /laɪt/	lit /lɪt/	lit /lɪt/
lose /luːz/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/
mean /miːn/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/
meet /miːt/	met /met/	met /met/
pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/
put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/
read /riːd/	read /red/	read /red/
ride /raɪd/	rode /rəʊd/	ridden /'rɪdn/
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/
rise /raɪz/	rose /rəʊz/	risen /'rɪzn/
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/
see /siː/	saw /sɔː/	seen /siːn/
sell /sel/	sold /səʊld/	sold /səʊld/
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkən/
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃɒn/	shone /ʃɒn/
shoot /ʃuːt/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/
show /ʃəʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/	shown /ʃəʊn/
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/
sleep /sliːp/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/
smell /smel/	smelt, smelled /smelt, smeld/	smelt, smelled /smelt, smeld/
speak /spiːk/	spoke /spəʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkən/
spell /spel/	spelt, spelled /spelt, speld/	spelt, spelled /spelt, speld/
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/
spill /spɪl/	spilt, spilled /spɪlt, spɪld/	spilt, spilled /spɪlt, spɪld/
split /splɪt/	split /splɪt/	split /splɪt/
spoil /spɔɪl/	spoilt, spoiled /spɔɪlt, spɔɪld/	spoilt, spoiled /spɔɪlt, spɔɪld/
spread /spred/	spread /spred/	spread /spred/
stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/
steal /stiːl/	stole /stəʊl/	stolen /'stəʊlən/
stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/
take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkən/
teach /tiːtʃ/	taught /tɔːt/	taught /tɔːt/
tell /tel/	told /təʊld/	told /təʊld/
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔːt/	thought /θɔːt/
throw /θrəʊ/	threw /θruː/	thrown /θrəʊn/
understand /,ʌndə'stænd/	understood /,ʌndə'stʊd/	understood /,ʌndə'stʊd/
upset /ʌp'set/	upset /ʌp'set/	upset /ʌp'set/
wake /weɪk/	woke /wəʊk/	woken /'wəʊkən/
wear /weə(r)/	wore /wɔː(r)/	worn /wɔːn/
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/
write /raɪt/	wrote /rəʊt/	written /'rɪtn/